

Travel Medicine Advisory The Dominican Republic -- June 2022

April 4, 2022

Dear Parents/Guardians:

A Travel Medicine Advisory is issued by the Chen Center for all trips coordinated through the Center for Service and Global Citizenship (CSGC). Travel medicine advice for the Dominican Republic is also available at the Travelers' Health website of The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC)
<http://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/>

More information about international travel during the COVID-19 pandemic is also available at the CDC website: <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/travelers/international-travel/index.html>

We encourage you to look over the health information provided by these websites.

For this trip to the Dominican Republic, we recommend your child should:

- *Be up to date on all of the routine childhood immunizations.*
- *Receive influenza vaccine, if not already received.*
- *Receive Hepatitis A and Typhoid vaccines or appropriate boosters, if they have not already received them.*
- *Take chemoprophylaxis for malaria (i.e., take medication before, during and after the trip to prevent malaria). Drugs recommended by the CDC include chloroquine, atovaquone-proguanil, doxycycline or mefloquine. Malaria is a serious illness and may occur for up to one year after visiting an endemic area; therefore, if your child becomes ill with a fever for up to one year after their trip, you should have them see a physician immediately and inform them of your child's travel history.*
- *Protect self from bug bites (mosquitos, ticks and fleas) which can be vectors of disease*
 - o *Appropriately use an insect repellent containing at least 30% DEET.*
 - o *Wear long sleeve shirts, pants and a hat when possible. Consider permethrin treated clothing.*
 - o *Use air conditioning and bed nets when available.*
 - o *Check body for ticks at the end of every day.*
 - o *Shower daily, thoroughly and soon after walking in any wooded, bushy or grassy areas.*
 - o *Stay in center of hiking trails. Avoid high grass and bushes.*
- *Bring an antibiotic to be taken in case of Traveler's Diarrhea.*
- *Protect self from sun exposure by appropriately using sunscreen (≥ 30 SPF) and, when possible, wearing long sleeves and a hat.*
- *Be fully vaccinated (at least 2 weeks since last dose of the series) against COVID-19 and receive any recommended COVID-19 vaccine boosters (when age appropriate)*

There is risk of exposure in the Dominican Republic to diseases and health problems beyond those preventable by vaccines. The CDC website <https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/destinations/traveler/none/dominican-republic> outlines some of these health risks.

There is a risk of contracting the mosquito borne diseases (such as Zika, Malaria and Dengue) while in the Dominican Republic. The importance of preventing these illnesses with DEET and mosquito bite prevention, are outlined at the following sites:

<http://www.cdc.gov/Dengue/>

<https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/page/zika-information>

<https://wwwnc.cdc.gov/travel/page/avoid-bug-bites>

Please consult these sites to obtain a perspective on the health risks in traveling to The Dominican Republic.

Our nurse practitioner, Ms. Cara Soifer, or I will meet with all students going on this trip individually in the coming weeks to review their health history including medical problems, medications, allergies and immunizations. We will update any needed immunizations at that time and determine appropriate malaria chemoprophylaxis and Traveler's Diarrhea medication. We typically recommend atovaquone-proguanil (Malarone) for malaria chemoprophylaxis and azithromycin (Z-pak) as a Traveler's Diarrhea medication.

Please complete and sign the enclosed Travel Health Questionnaire and permission form by **April 20, 2022**. It is important that we have accurate health related information prior to this trip. If vaccines are needed, charges will be billed to your child's student account. Medication will be billed to your child's health insurance, though coverage may vary.

If you want to schedule an appointment with your child's PCP to receive immunizations or travel advice, please do so as soon as possible.

Please understand that although some illnesses may begin during travel, others may occur weeks, months, or even years after return. If your child becomes ill after their trip, particularly within 6 months of their return, they should be preferentially evaluated by a physician versed in travel-related illness.

If you have questions, please contact me by email (please put *The Dominican Republic trip* in the subject line).

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "Bryant E. Benson MD".

Bryant E. Benson, MD
Director of Medical Services
Chen Health and Wellness Center
Deerfield, Massachusetts
bbenson@deerfield.edu